



# CSS: Box Model

```
171 #content .article img.left.border {
172     padding: 0 9px 9px 0;
173     border-right: 1px dotted #999;
174     border-bottom: 1px dotted #999; }
175 #content .article blockquote {
176     margin-left: 10px;
177     padding-left: 10px;
178     border-left: 3px solid #252525; }
179 #content .article ul {
180     padding-left: 1em;
181     list-style-type: circle; }
```

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# Margin and Padding

- ◆ **margin and padding** define the spacing around the element
  - ◆ Numerical value, e.g. **10px** or **-5px**
  - ◆ Can be defined for each of the four sides separately - **margin-top**, **padding-left**, ...
  - ◆ **margin** is the spacing outside of the border
  - ◆ **padding** is the spacing between the border and the content
  - ◆ What are collapsing margins?

# Margin and Padding: Short Rules

- ◆ `margin: 5px;`
  - ◆ Sets all four sides to have margin of 5 px;
- ◆ `margin: 10px 20px;`
  - ◆ top and bottom to 10px, left and right to 20px;
- ◆ `margin: 5px 3px 8px;`
  - ◆ top 5px, left/right 3px, bottom 8px
- ◆ `margin: 1px 3px 5px 7px;`
  - ◆ top, right, bottom, left (clockwise from top)
- ◆ Same for padding

# The Box Model

